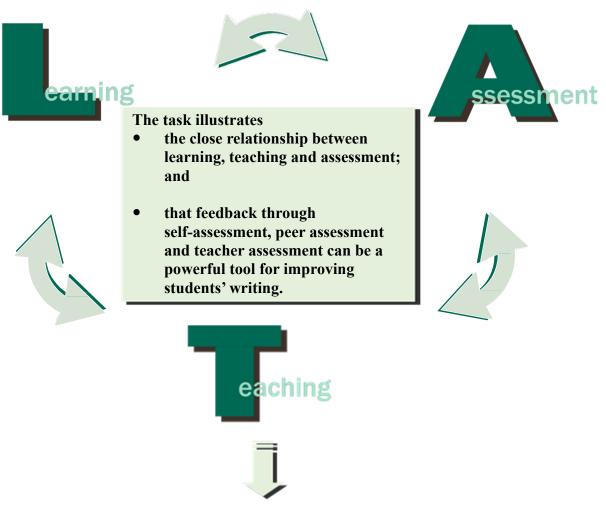
# Using Process Writing to Promote Effective Learning, Teaching and Assessment: "The Christmas Party" (Primary 4-6)

### Introduction

Assessment is often used by teachers to measure students' performance in learning. It is generally associated with formal tests or examinations at the end of a school term or school year. This example offers a wider view of assessment. It shows that assessment can be conducted through the process of learning and teaching, involving both teachers and students.



The example shows how teacher helps students:

- understand that a piece of writing is often intended to be read, thought about and responded to;
- develop their creativity and their skills of communication, critical thinking, and problem-solving; and
- become more open-minded and respect different opinions.

# **Learning and Teaching Process**

This task engages P4–6 students in the process of writing a letter to invite their headmaster and teachers to their class Christmas party.

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# **Pre-writing**

- Students bring to class information about group games and food and drinks for a party.
- Students listen to a story that relates to the topic of their writing task.
- In groups, students brainstorm and discuss ideas to be included in the letter.
- Students report back and the teacher gives suggestions and guidance.

# **Impact on Learning**

- Students' motivation is raised when they share information and actively brainstorm ideas.
- Students exercise their critical thinking and creativity in discussions.

**(a)** 

• Through discussion and teacher support, students plan their writing in terms of tone, content and organisation.

#### Checklist for Peer Reviewing and Editing

#### Reviewing

- Is your partner's letter clear?
- Is your partner's letter interesting?
- Has your partner put the ideas in the best order?
- Is your partner's letter a polite one?

#### Editina

- Is your partner using the correct tense?
- Is your partner using the singular and plural forms correctly?
- Has your partner spelt all the words correctly?
- Has your partner used the right punctuation marks?

# Writing

- Individually, students write the first draft of the letter.
- Students revise their own first draft based on a "Checklist for Peer Reviewing and Editing".
- In pairs, students comment on each other's second draft using the checklist as a guide.
- Students further revise their work and submit it for teacher feedback / assessment.
- Students produce the final draft based on the teacher's comments and suggestions.

- Self-directed learning takes place when students practise self and peer assessment.
- Students improve the content and language of their writing through self, peer and teacher assessment.

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• Students develop their capabilities to clarify and revise their own writing with support from their teacher and classmates.





# **Post-writing**

- Individually, students copy the final draft onto letter paper and add decorative art work.
- In groups, students decide on which letter to use for inviting the headmaster / teachers and explain their choice.
- Students develop their capabilities to use English to:
  - work with others in making choices and decisions; and
  - solve problems and explain the solutions.